

For the first time an attempt has been made to tabulate total expenditure on education, including formal education at all levels, vocational training of all types and also expenditures on cultural activities related to education such as adult night classes, fine arts and handicraft courses, and libraries, museums and art galleries. Such expenditure for the year 1956 is presented in Table 2, classified by source. Details of income of school boards for publicly controlled elementary and secondary schools for the years 1952-56 are given at pp. 391-392 and financial statistics for universities and colleges at pp. 396-398.

2.—Total Expenditure on Formal Education, Vocational Training, and Related Cultural Activities, by Source of Funds, 1956

| Type of Education | Local Taxation | Pro- vincial Govern- ments ¹ | Federal Govern- ment | Fees | Other Sources | Total Expend- iture |
|--|-------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| Formal Education— | | | | | | |
| Elementary and Secondary— | | | | | | |
| Public schools | 393,636 | 289,088 | 14,157 | 5,677 | 15,287 | 717,845 |
| Handicapped outside the public schools | 508 | 4,102 | .. | .. | 275 | 4,885 |
| Government correspondence schools | .. | 1,115 | 28 | 400 | .. | 1,543 |
| Indian and Eskimo education | .. | .. | 17,074 ² | .. | .. | 17,074 |
| Private schools | .. | .. | .. | 18,496 | 2,993 | 21,489 |
| Totals, Elementary and Secondary | 394,144 | 294,305 | 31,259 | 24,573 | 18,555 | 762,836 |
| Teacher training outside universities | .. | 6,574 | 10 | 342 | 4 | 6,930 |
| Higher Education— | | | | | | |
| Universities and colleges | 317 | 40,533 | 17,804 ³ | 25,105 | 8,243 | 92,002 |
| Research in universities | 4 | 222 | 4,649 | .. | 3,262 | 8,137 |
| Defence colleges | .. | .. | 4,251 | .. | .. | 4,251 |
| Institutes of technology | .. | 6,445 | 179 | 735 | 66 | 7,425 |
| Other (scholarships, etc.) | .. | 1,708 | 2,258 | .. | 1 | 3,967 |
| Totals, Higher Education | 321 | 48,908 | 29,141 | 25,840 | 11,572 | 115,782 |
| Undistributable expenditure | .. | .. | 223 | .. | .. | 223 |
| Totals, Formal Education | 394,465 | 349,787 | 60,633 | 50,755 | 30,131 | 885,771 |
| Vocational Training— | | | | | | |
| Apprenticeship | .. | 1,659 | 1,089 | 103 | 8 | 2,859 |
| Trades training | .. | 9,688 | 1,157 | 618 | 393 | 11,856 |
| Training of unemployed | .. | 427 | 414 | .. | 1 | 842 |
| Training of handicapped | .. | 204 | 227 | .. | .. | 431 |
| Training of health and welfare personnel | .. | 1,103 | 464 | .. | .. | 1,567 |
| Training of inmates of reform institutions | .. | 581 | 209 | .. | .. | 790 |
| Other public expenditures on vocational training | .. | 490 | 935 | 1 | .. | 1,426 |
| Private business colleges | .. | .. | .. | 3,193 | .. | 3,193 |
| Totals, Vocational Training | .. | 14,152 | 4,495 | 3,915 | 402 | 22,964 |
| Cultural Activities—⁴ | | | | | | |
| Night schools | 5 | 262 | 10 | .. | .. | 272 |
| Other adult education | .. | 921 | 366 | 1 | 1 | 1,289 |
| Fine arts and handicrafts | .. | 1,022 | 250 | .. | 1 | 1,273 |
| Libraries | 8,033 | 2,399 | 842 | 43 | 691 | 12,008 |
| Archives, museums and art galleries | .. | 1,284 | 1,956 | .. | 5 | 3,245 |
| National Film Board productions | .. | .. | 1,027 | .. | .. | 1,027 |
| Cultural societies grants | .. | 79 | 28 | .. | .. | 105 |
| UNESCO grant | .. | .. | 586 | .. | .. | 586 |
| Totals, Cultural Activities | 8,033 | 5,967 | 5,063 | 44 | 698 | 19,805 |

¹ Including the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

² Federal expenditure for blind and deaf Indians and Eskimos.

³ Includes \$4,628,000 held in trust for Quebec universities.

⁴ Limited to reported expenditures of public funds.

⁵ Included in "Elementary and Secondary—Public schools"